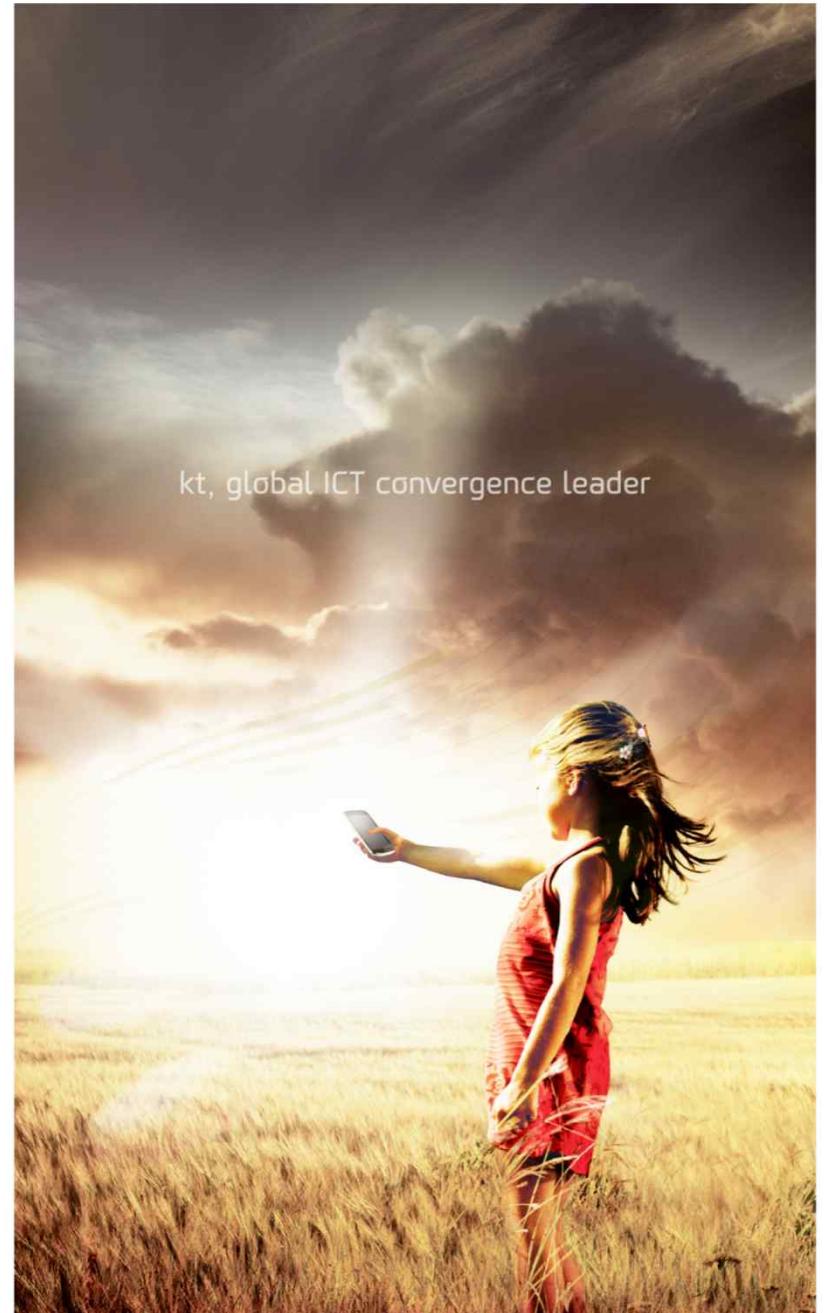


APII Workshop 2012

# Overlay Content Routing Test over KOREN

Yi, Dong-Hoon | 2012. 10. 29



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**2      Network Value-Up! Smart Network**

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**3      Overlay Content Routing Test over KOREN**

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**4      Summary & Discussion**

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## 1-1 Background

Paradigm Shift from WWW to MMM (Mobile Multi-Media)

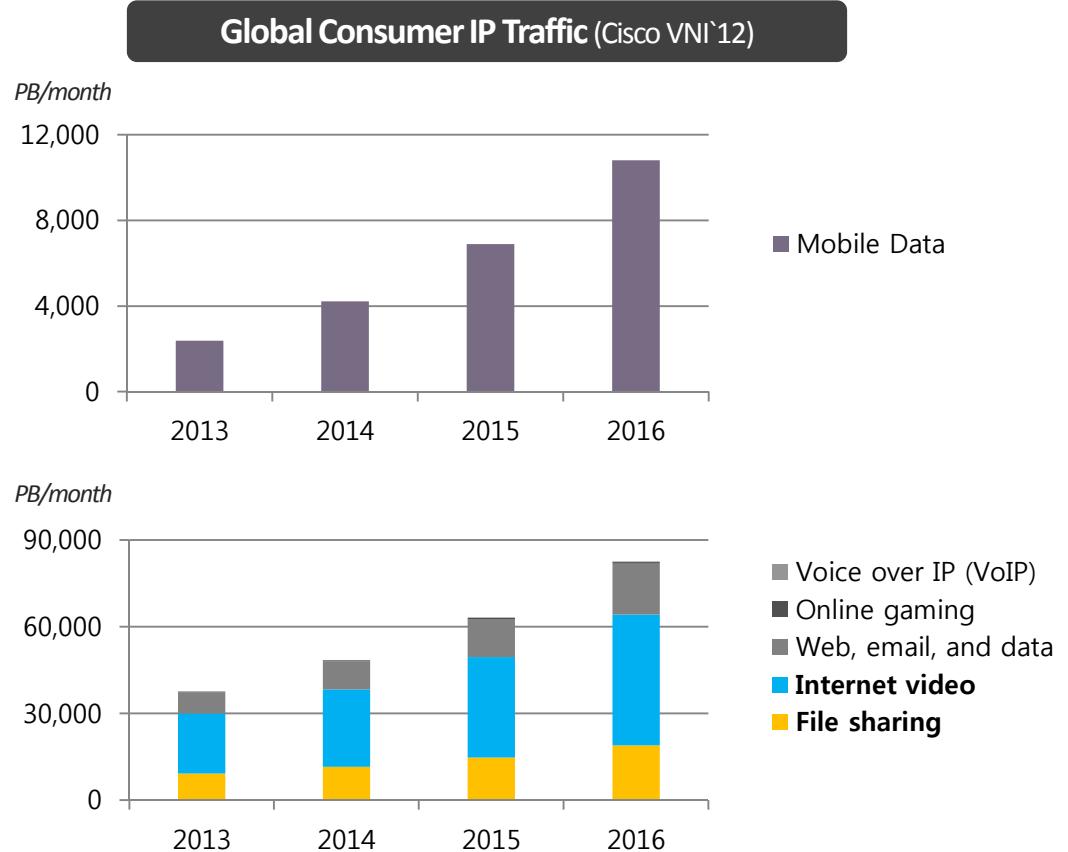
### Trend on Internet Consumer Traffic

- **Mobile**

- Broadband mobile access network
- High performed Smart Phone, Tablet PC
- VM, Cloud computing & services

- **Multi-Media Contents**

- VOD, Real-time Streaming, IPTV
- SNS, Personal broadcasting



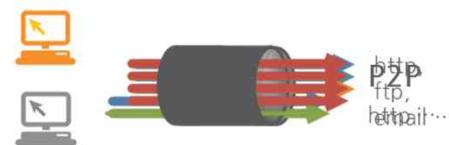
## 1-2 Background

### ISP's Crisis? or Chance?

#### Subscriber Demand = 'Freemium' Service

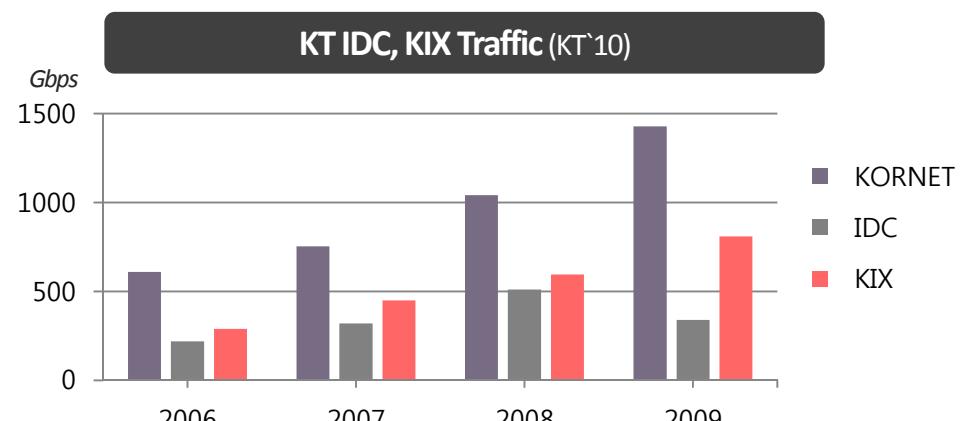
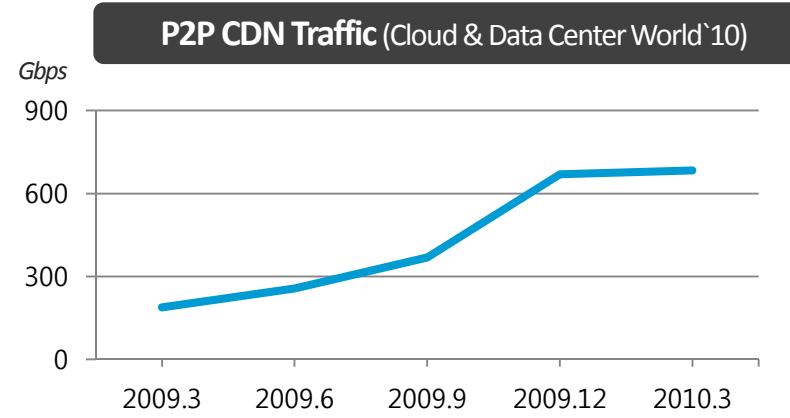
- P2P-based CDN solution

- Low-cost P2P content delivery
- Using subscriber's line
- Multi-flow unfairness issues



- ISP's Stance

- Non-profitable burden
- Increasing KIX traffic & cost
- Congestion, Bed effect on QoS
- Potential profit source



## 1-3 Background

### Content-Centric, Smart Delivery Network

#### From Dumb to Smart Pipe

- **Mitigating traffic burden**

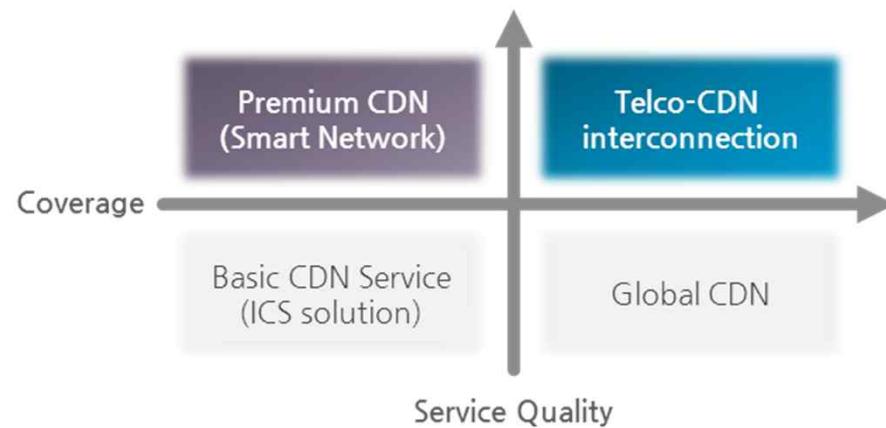
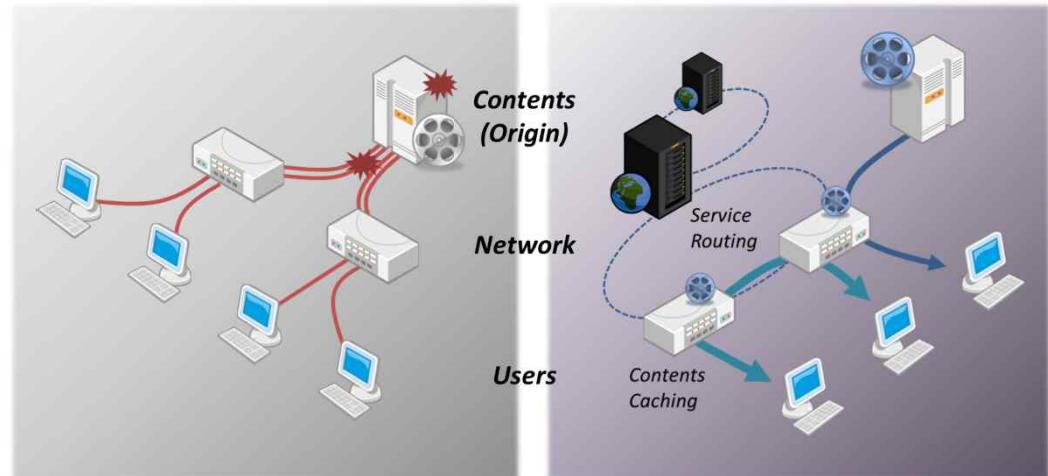
- Traffic localization (ALTO, P4P)
  - Reduce duplicated delivery

- **Guaranteeing user QoE**

- Content caching & delivery

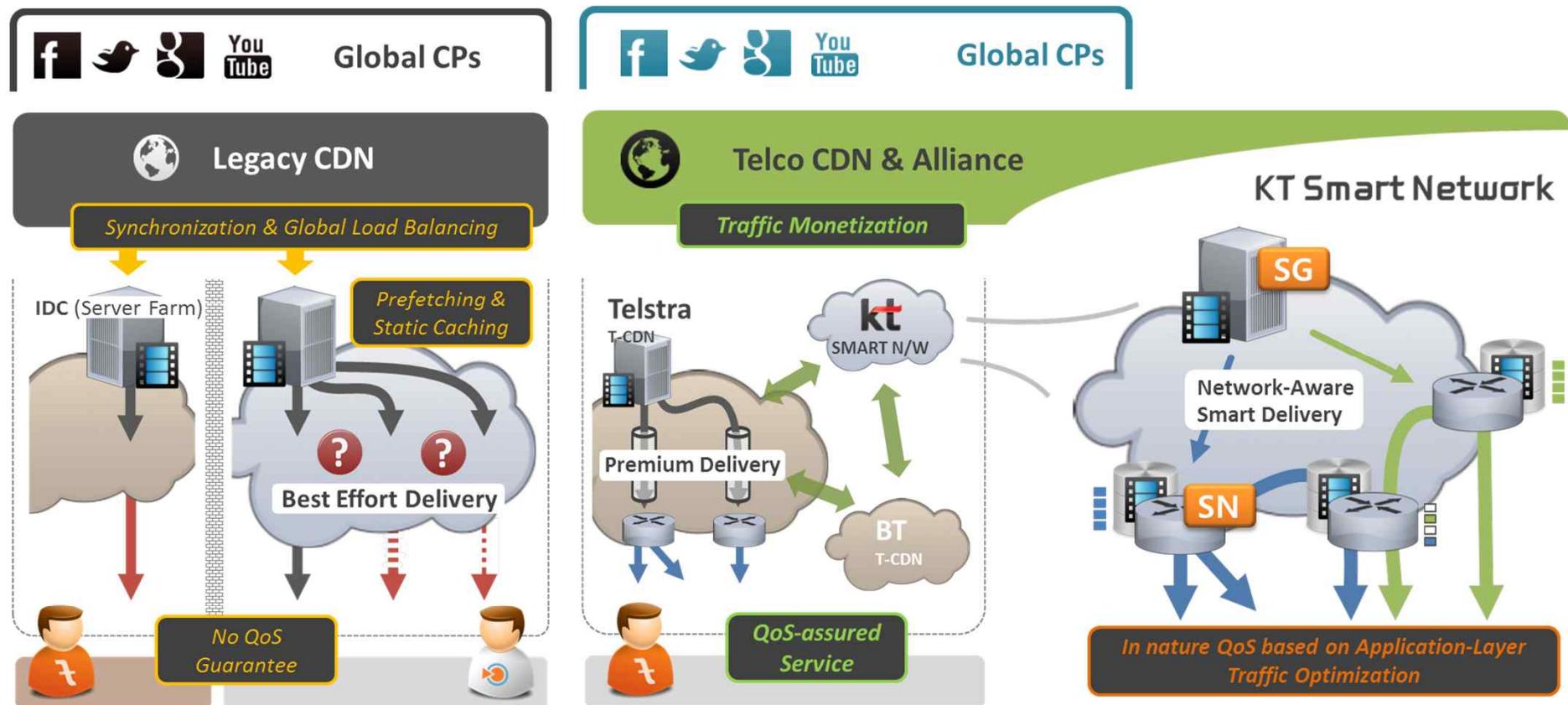
- **Global-wide premium CDN**

- Telco CDN alliance & collaboration
  - Service delivery platform



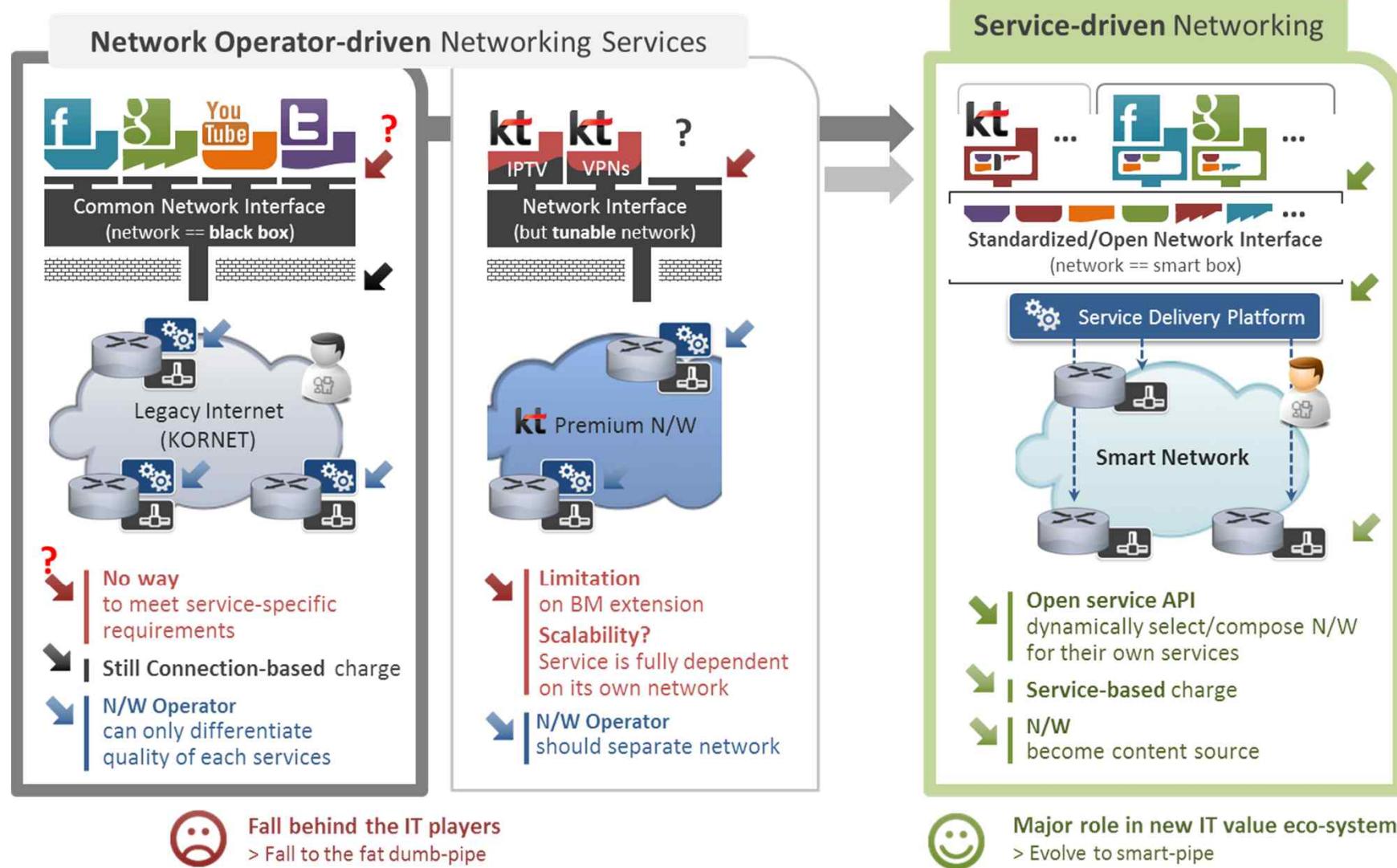
## 1-4 Background

### Legacy CDN vs. Telco CDN + Smart Network



## 2-1 Smart Network

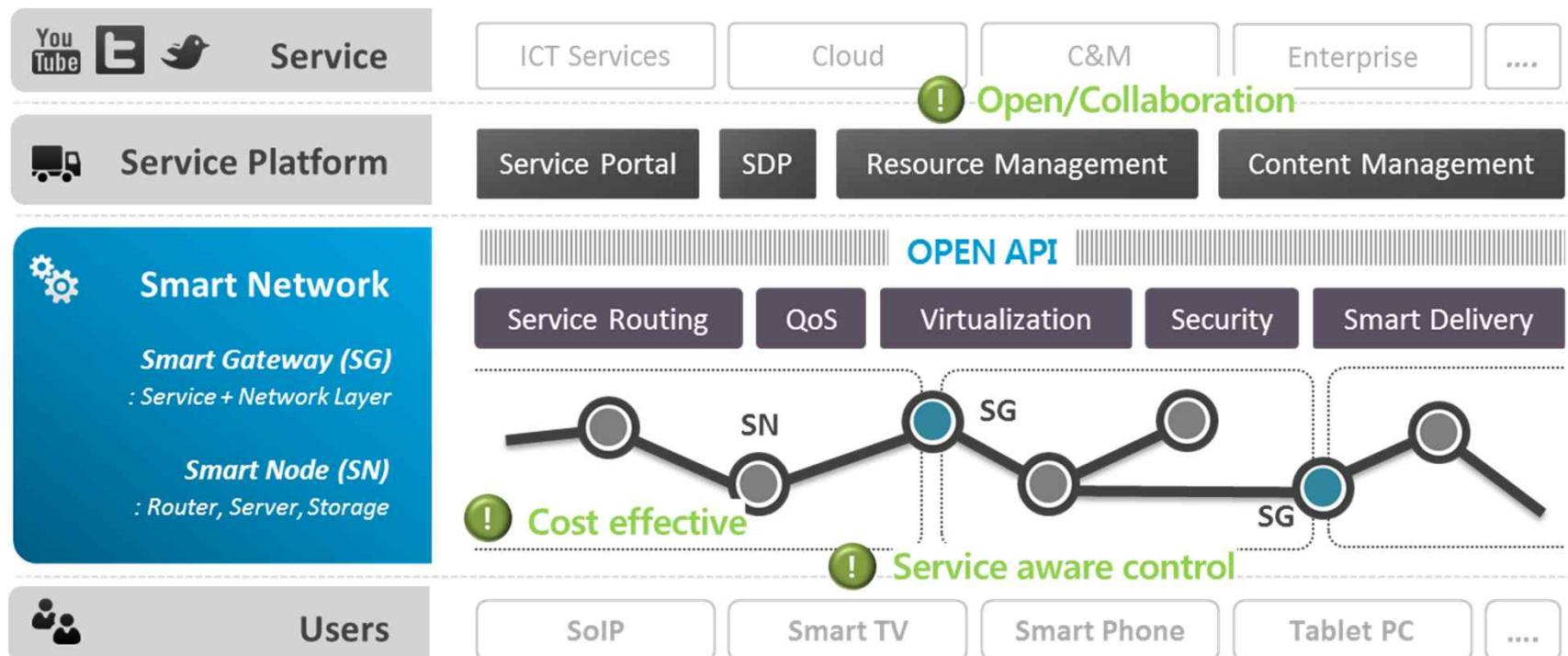
### The First Step towards Open Network Eco-System



## 2-2 Smart Network

### Definition

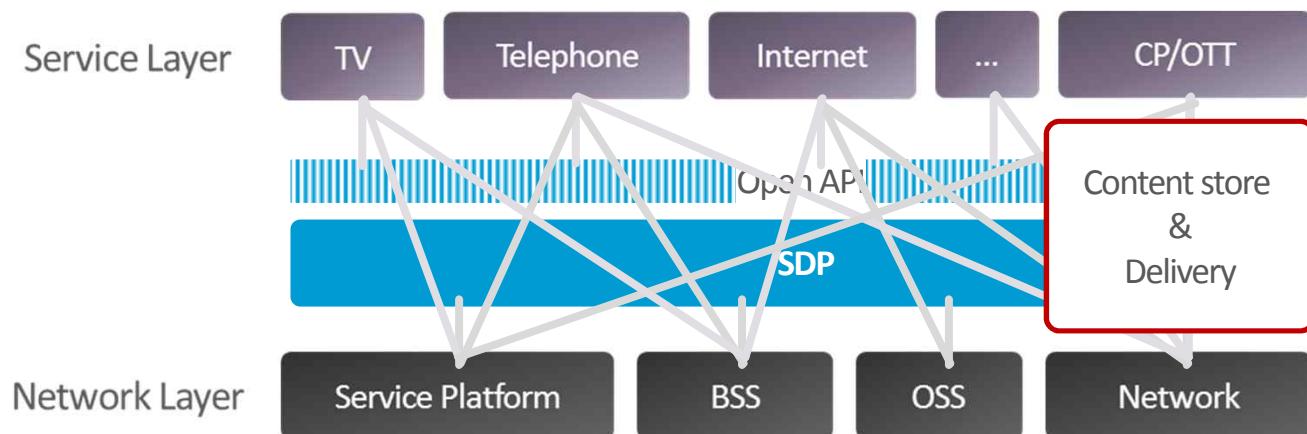
*OpenEco network infrastructure based on proximity & open API for next generation business model which is co-working between KT and other internet key players*



## 2-3 Smart Network

### Service Delivery Platform focusing on Content Delivery

SDN (Service Delivery Platform)	Smart Network
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>🔍 SDP is providing Open API, for the simplification of each service delivery and for the combination between Service layer and Resource layer,</li><li>🔍 Open API: Open Application Program interface, which is provided by SDP to Service developer.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>🔍 Smart Network is similar to SDP, because they are providing Open API for the common Infra.</li><li>🔍 But, SN provides smart content delivery feature by storing, forwarding of each contents with network information.</li></ul>



## 2-4 Smart Network

### Standardization & Industrial Efforts

#### Standardization

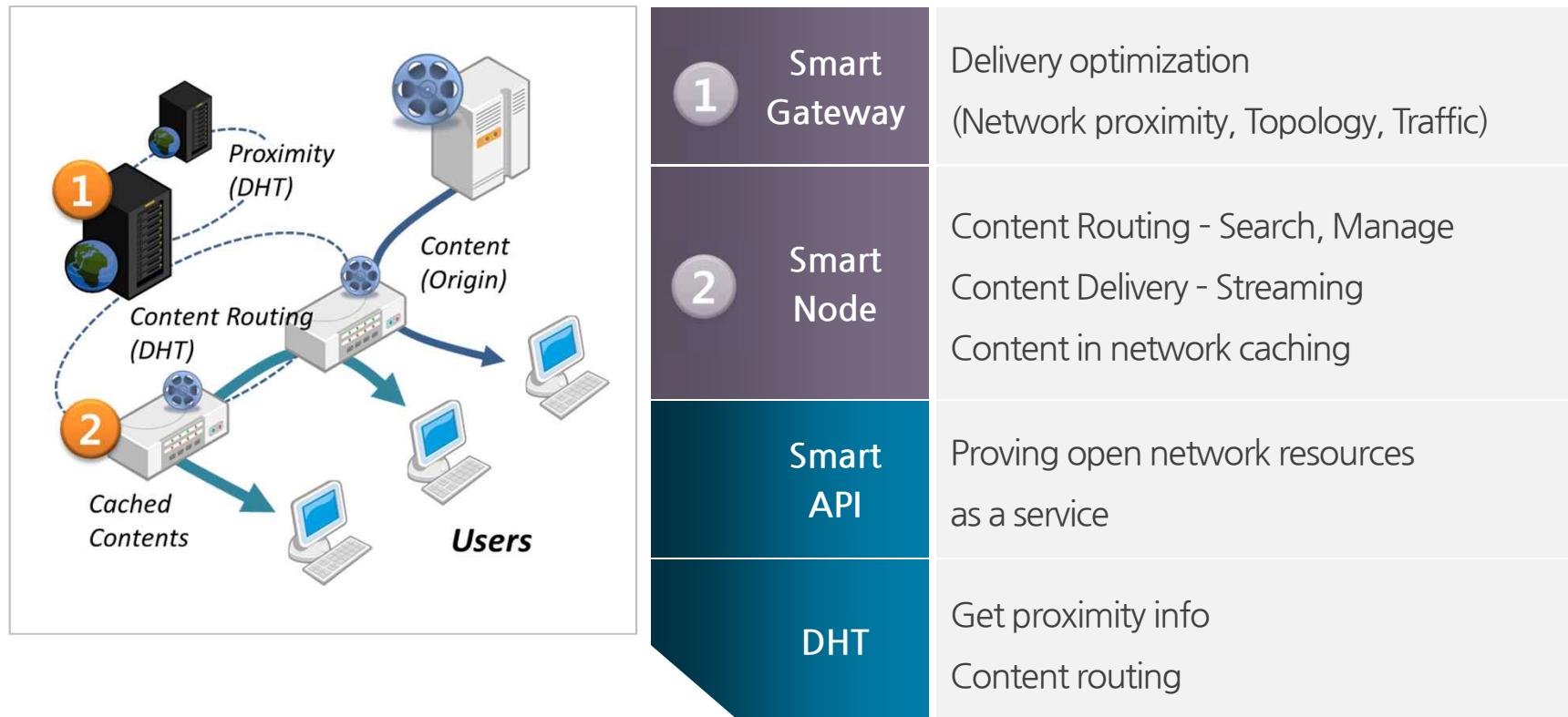
- IETF ALTO (Application Level Traffic Optimization) WG
- IEEE NGSON (Next Generation Service Overlay Network) – IP-based Overlay Framework
- ITU-T SG 13 – DSN (Distributed Service Networking)

#### Vendors

- Service Routing - Cisco (w/ CANVAS Project), Alcatel-Lucent
- ISP manageable P2P - Huawei
- Smart Cache - Juniper (+ Media flow controller), Verivue (w/ Google-Verizon Project)

## 2-5 Smart Network

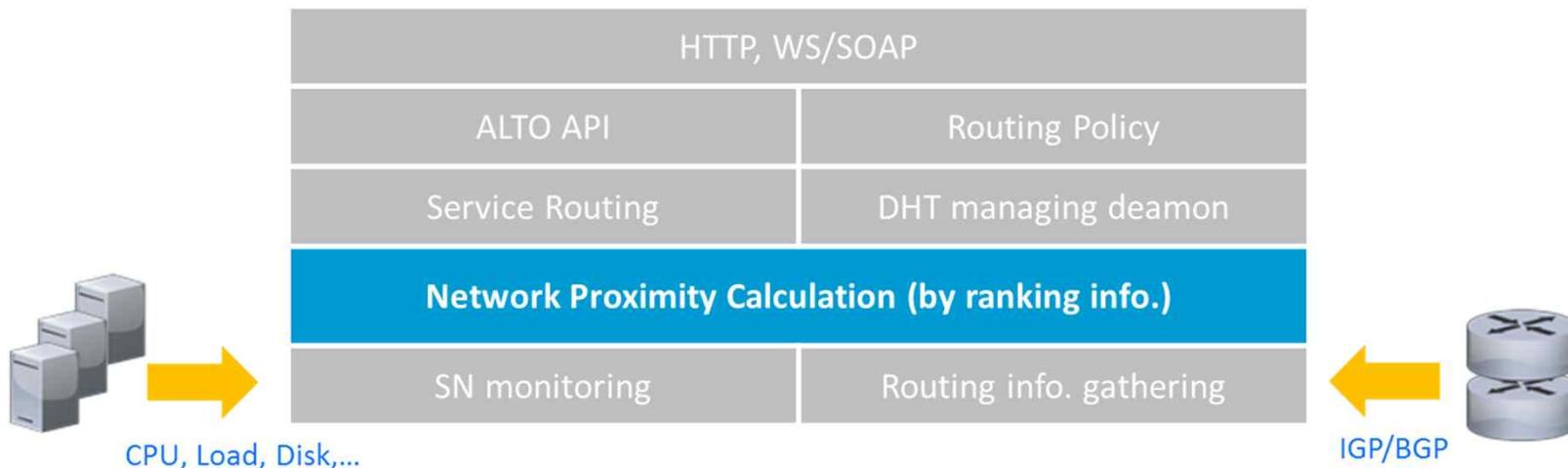
### Components for Overlay Content Routing



## 2-6 Smart Gateway

### Definition & Structure

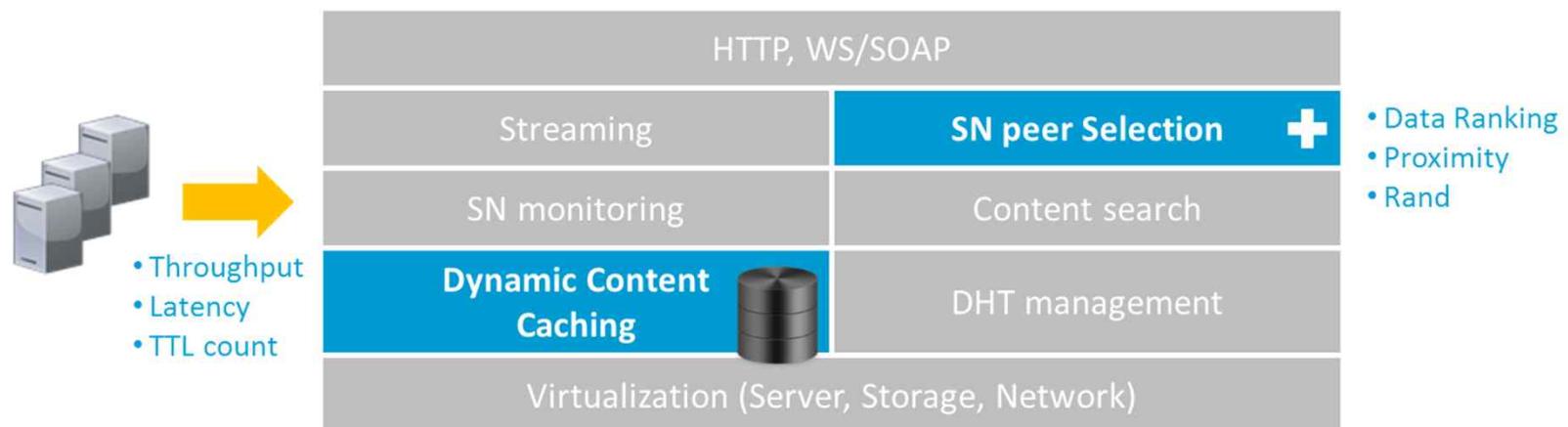
- **Determine optimal delivery route** (use proximity & topology info.)
- **Internetworking via heterogeneous network** (build overlay network)
  - Service routing, ranking computation & policy
  - Routing (IGP/BGP) info. gathering & analyzing (IS-IS CLI, TFTP, Quagga)
  - SN monitoring
  - DHT management daemon, ALTO API (proximity info.)



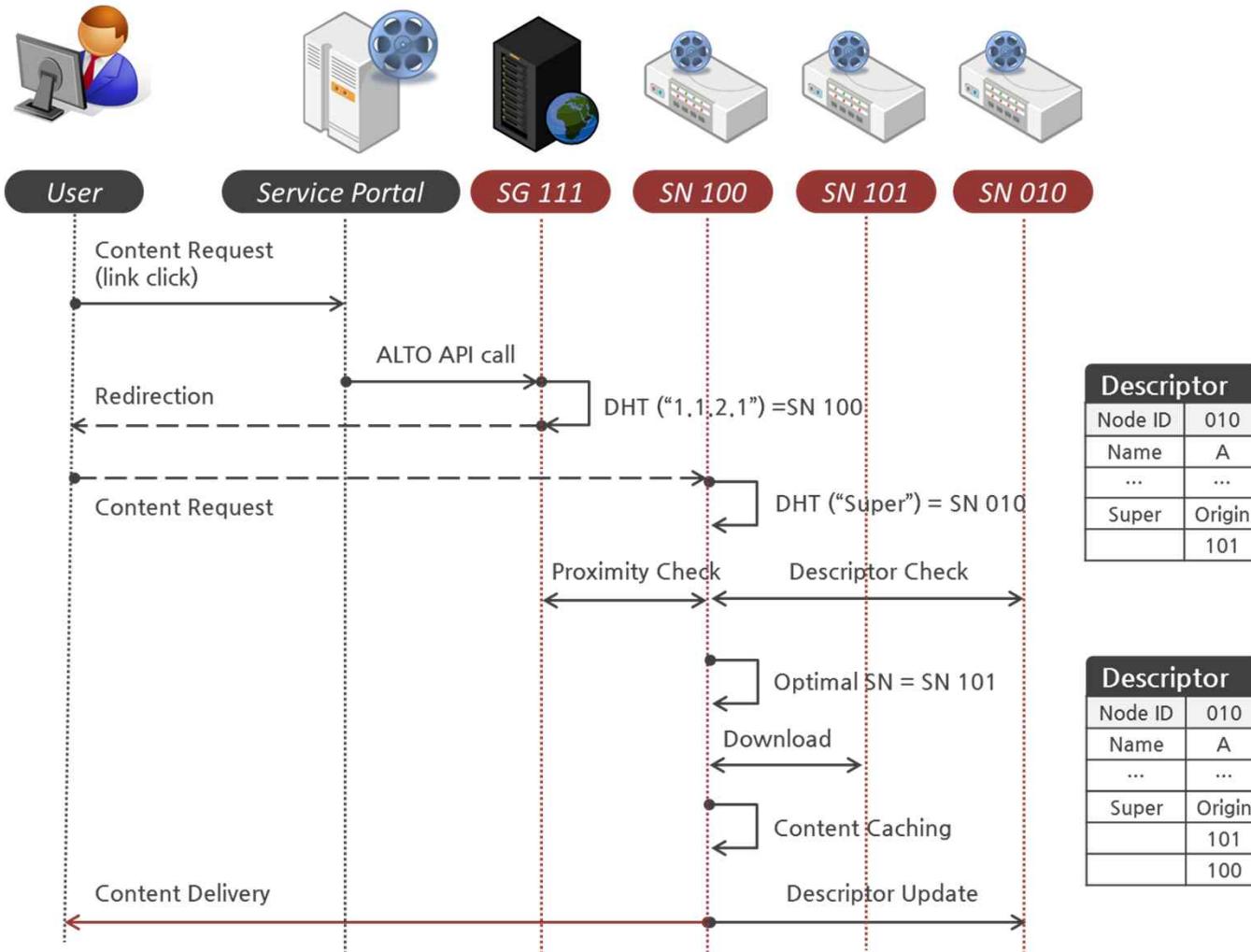
## 2-7 Smart Node

### Definition & Structure

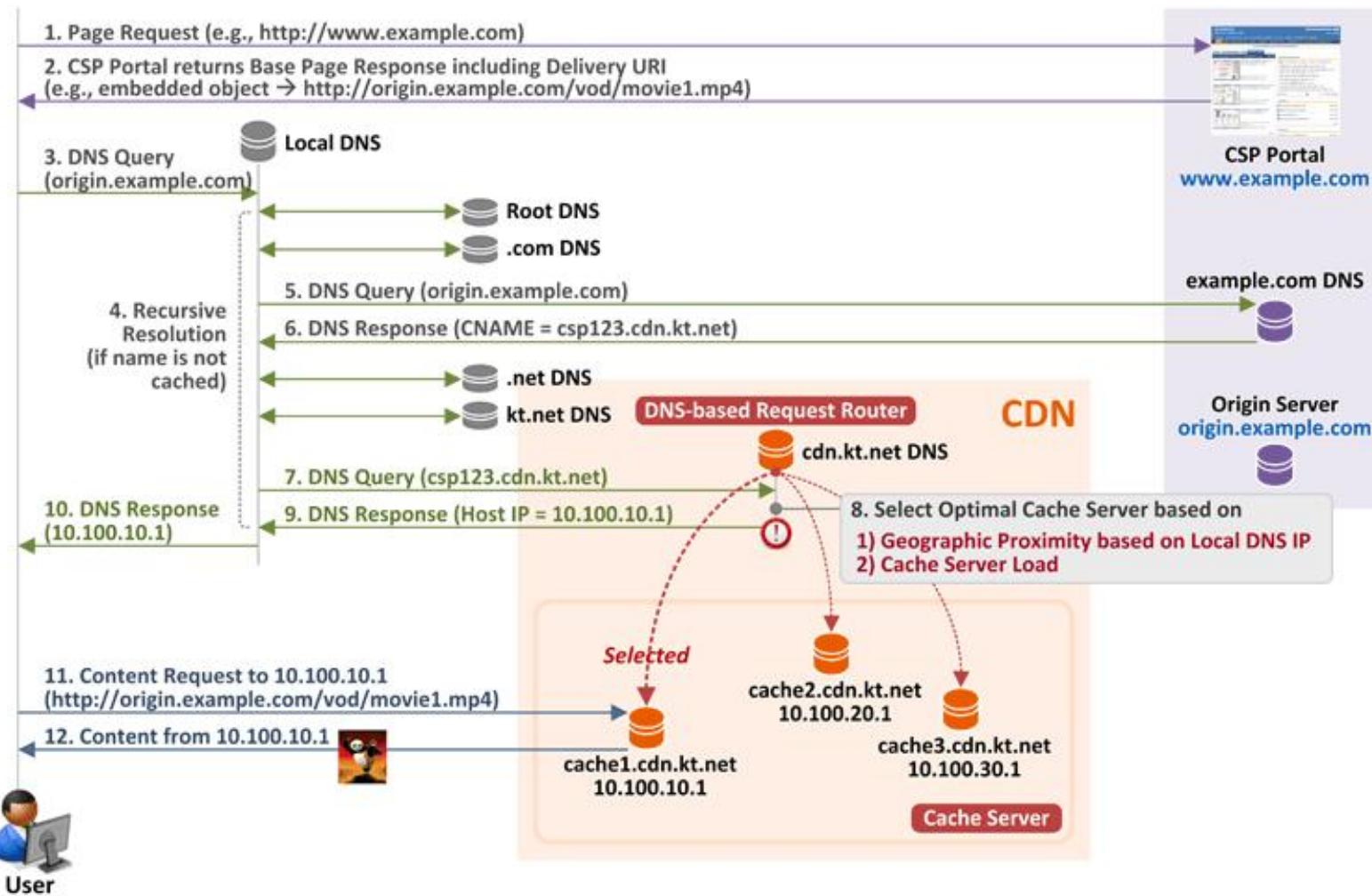
- Network entity for delivery content and distributing, caching, exchanging
  - Dynamic caching, content search (DHT), streaming (Live/VOD)



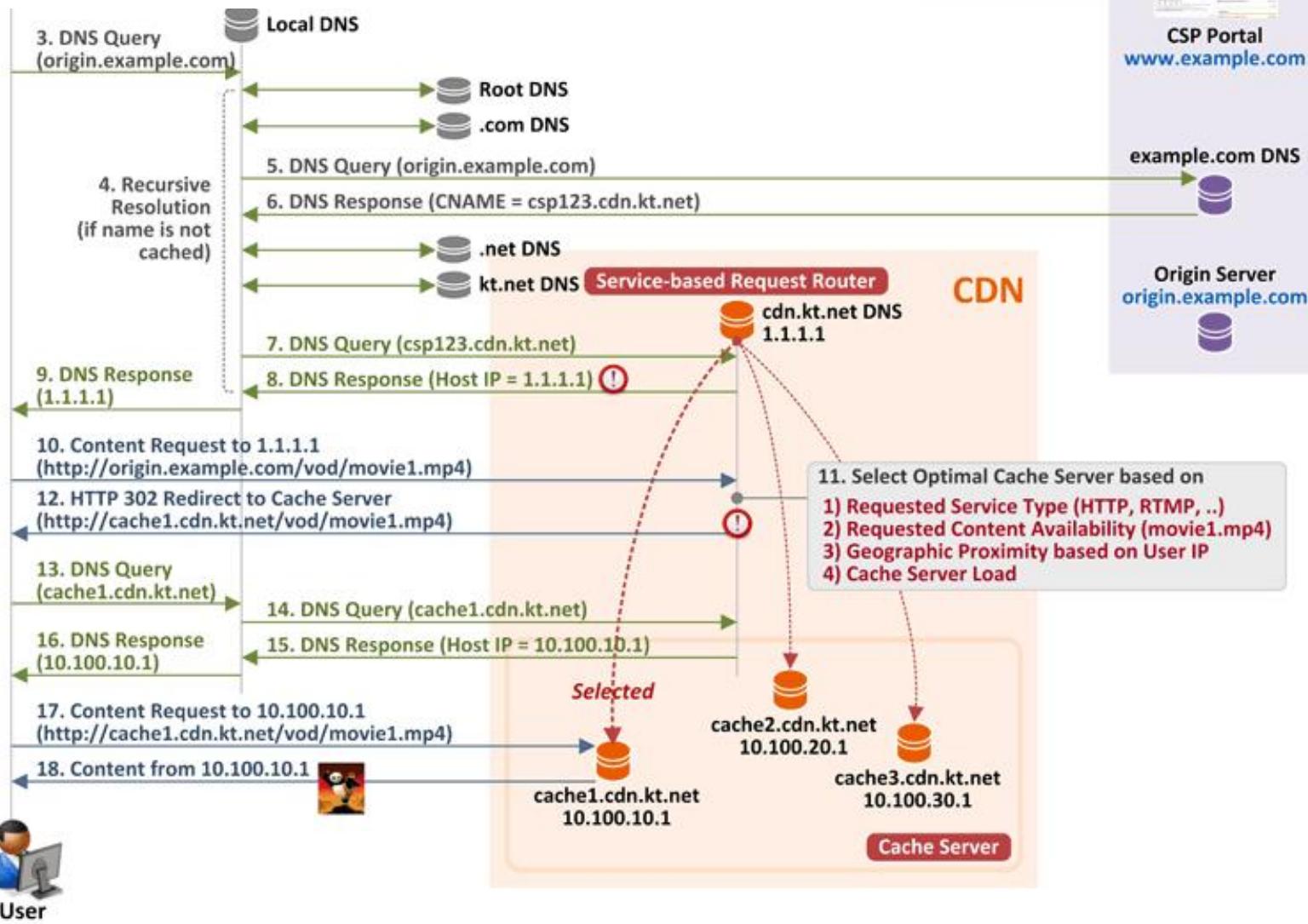
## 2-8 Overlay Content Routing + Service-based Request Routing



# Ref. DNS-based Request Routing

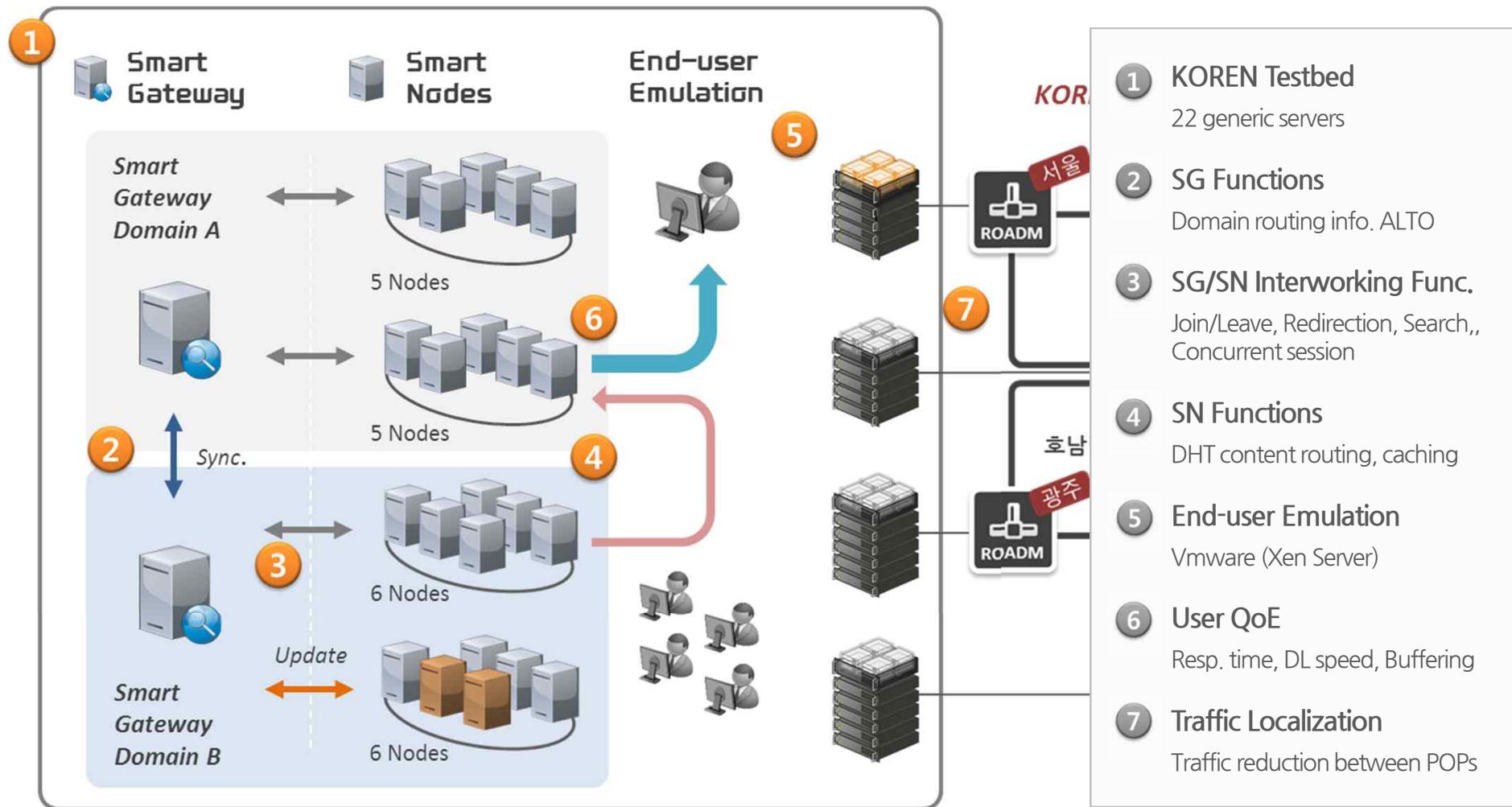


# Ref. Service-based Request Routing



## 3-1 Overlay Content Routing Test

### Objectives



## 3-2 Overlay Content Routing Test

### KOREN TESTBED Setup

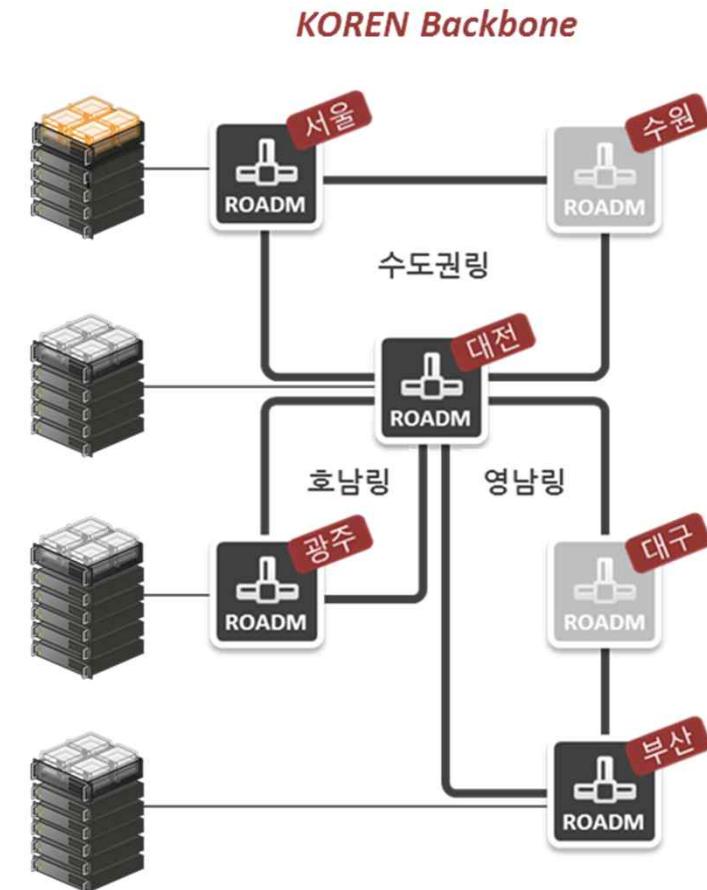
#### KOREN TESTBED

- Server

- Seoul (5): xxx.xxx.xxx.116 ~ 120
- Daejeon (5): xxx.xxx.xxx.211 ~ 215
- Gwangju (6): xxx.xxx.xxx.69 ~ 74
- Pusan (6): xxx.xxx.xxx.117 ~ 122

- Setup

- CentOS 6.3
- XEN Server



### 3-3 Overlay Content Routing Test

#### KOREN TESTBED Setup

##### Local (Lab.) TESTBED

S1 [서울POP-1] ge-0/0/1 172.1.0.0/24

S2 [서울POP-1] ge-0/0/2 172.1.1.0/24

S3 [서울POP-1] ge-1/0/0 172.2.0.1/30

S4 [서울POP-2] ge-1/0/0 172.2.0.2/30

S5 [서울POP-2] ge-1/0/1 172.3.0.1/30

S6 [서울POP-2] ge-1/0/2 172.6.0.1/30

D1 [대전POP-1] ge-0/0/0 172.5.0.0/24

D2 [대전POP-1] ge-1/0/0 172.4.0.0/24

D3 [대전POP-1] ge-1/0/1 172.4.0.0/24

D4 [대전POP-2] ge-1/0/0 172.3.0.2/30

D5 [대전POP-2] ge-1/0/3 172.8.0.0/24

D6 [대전POP-2] ge-1/0/4 172.11.0.0/24

D7 [대전POP-2] ge-1/0/2 172.7.0.0/24

D8 [대전POP-3] ge-1/0/1 172.7.0.0/24

D9 [대전POP-3] ge-1/0/0 172.6.0.2/30

D10 [대전POP-3] ge-1/0/2 172.9.0.0/24

D11 [대전POP-3] ge-1/0/3 172.12.0.0/24

G1 [광주POP-2] ge-1/0/1 172.10.0.0/24

G2 [광주POP-1] ge-1/0/2 172.10.0.0/24

G3 [광주POP-1] ge-1/0/0 172.8.0.0/24

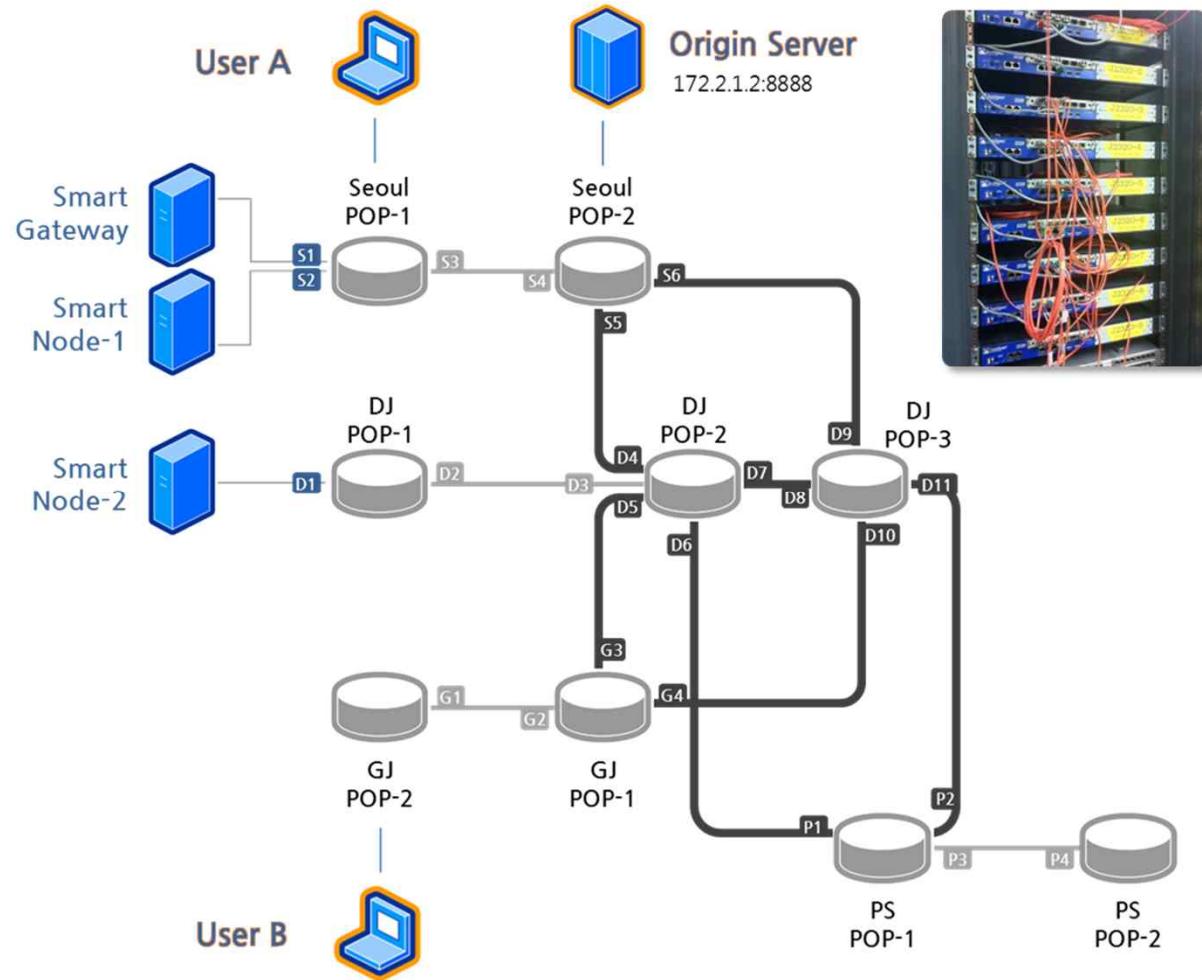
G4 [광주POP-1] ge-1/0/1 172.9.0.0/24

P1 [부산POP-1] ge-1/0/0 172.11.0.0/24

P2 [부산POP-1] ge-1/0/1 172.12.0.0/24

P3 [부산POP-1] ge-1/0/2 172.13.0.0/24

P4 [부산POP-2] ge-1/0/2 172.13.0.0/24



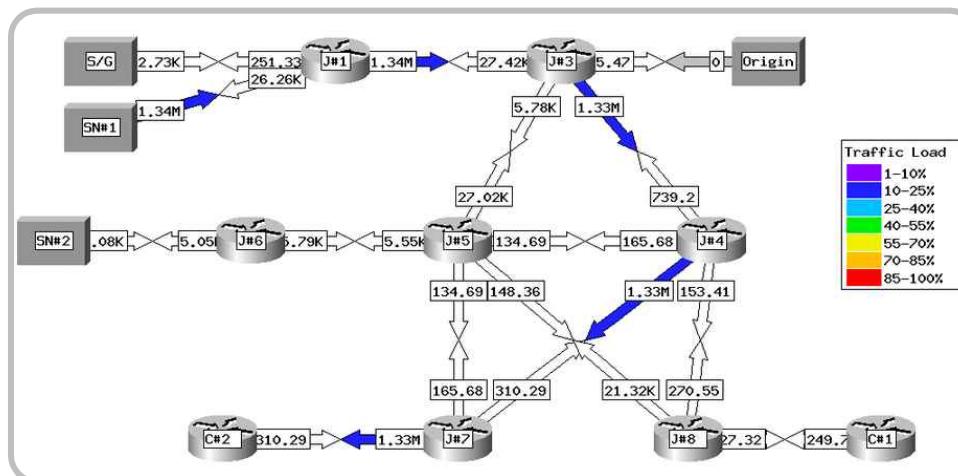
## 3-4 Overlay Content Routing Test

### KOREN TESTBED Setup

#### Traffic Monitoring

- Cacti

- RRD-tool based graphing
- Monitoring traffic each links
- Flow route



#### Origin Server

- Test VOD Contents

- HTTP adaptive streaming
- 500k, 1M, 2M, 8M bitrate

The screenshot shows a web-based interface for testing VOD contents. At the top, there is a header with 'English | SELECT LANGUAGE' and a search bar. Below the header, there is a 'menu1' section with a 'LOG IN' button and a 'Keep me signed in.' checkbox. There are also 'Sign Up', 'Find Account Info', and 'Request for Activation Mail' buttons. A red 'menu1-1' button is highlighted. To the right, there is a section titled '시험 동영상' (Test Video) with a video player showing a snowy landscape. Below the video player, there is a list of URLs under '--- 사용용 URL ---' and '--- 인터넷용 URL ---'. The URLs listed include various file names like 'music\_10001.m3u8', 'music\_10001\_500.m3u8', etc., and their corresponding internet URLs starting with 'http://221.145.180.42:8888/smvod/'. At the bottom of the page, it says 'Powered by XE'.

## 3-5 Overlay Content Routing Test

### KOREN TESTBED Setup

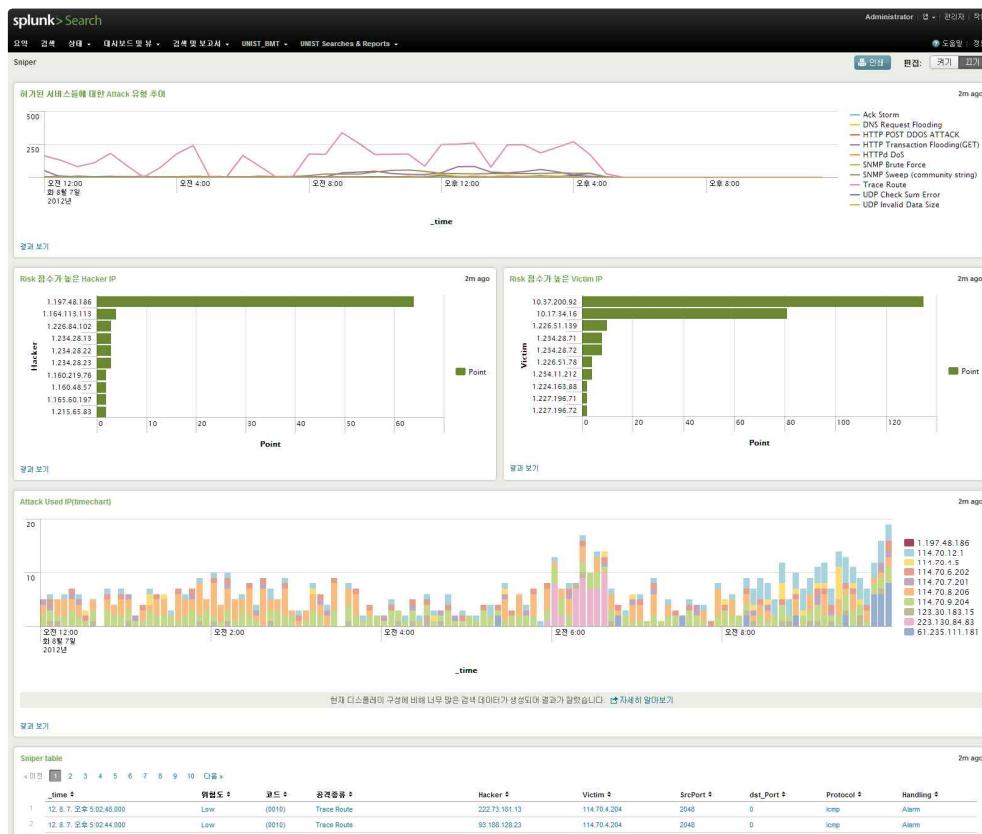
### SG, SN Log/DB Data Indexing

- Status Monitoring

- Define log data & format
- Export DB data
- Integrate & Manipulate data

- Splunk

- Logging data indexing
- Visualization



## 3-6 Overlay Content Routing Test

### Define Test Items & Scenarios

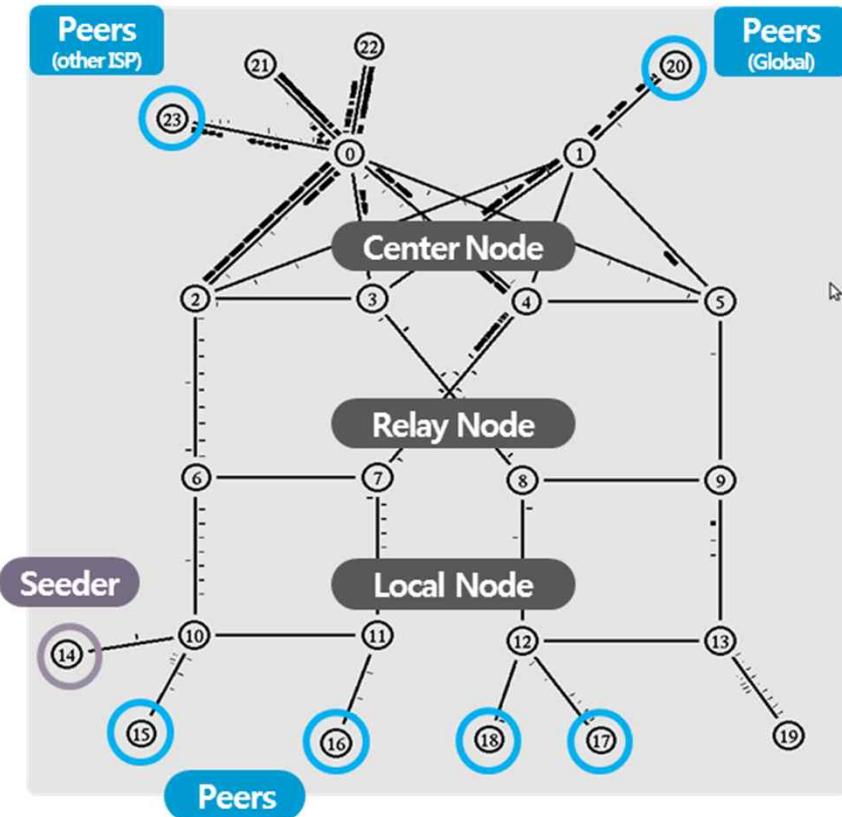
<b>Smart Gateway (SG)</b>	Domain monitoring (ranking info.), <b>SG/SN monitoring</b> (leave, Join) Service routing (DNS interworking), <b>ALTO</b> (routing info. gathering/managing)
<b>Smart Node (SN)</b>	Contents caching (caching algo., statistics, prefetching,), <b>Content routing</b> (DHT routing node & info. management, ...), <b>Content delivery</b> (VOD/Live, format, ...)
<b>Interworking</b>	Provisioning (delivery service, channel, server, VOD manifest management, ...) <b>Performance/fault/usage management</b> (SNMP MIB Trap..)
<b>SG/SN Performance</b>	Concurrent session, response time (request, search) , service throughput, cache hit ratio, ...
<b>QoS, Traffic OAM</b>	Response time, download speed, buffering, Traffic ratio between SNs, Recovery time, ...

## 3-7 Partial Results

### NS Simulation

ALTO

File Size	20MB
# of Seeder	1
# of Peer	100/200/300/400
# of tracker peer	50
BW	KT internal (100 Mbps) Global ISP – KT (10Mbps) Other ISP – KT (20Mbps)
Choking interval	0~10 sec

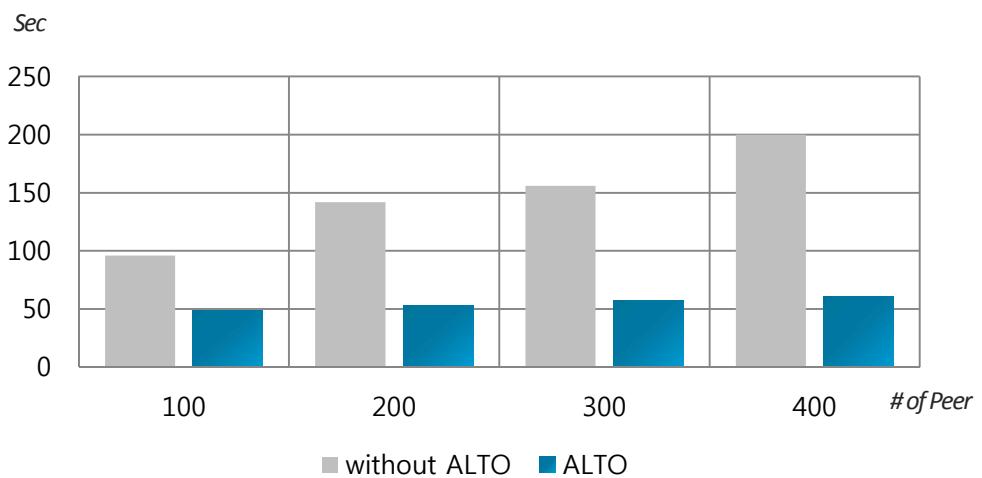
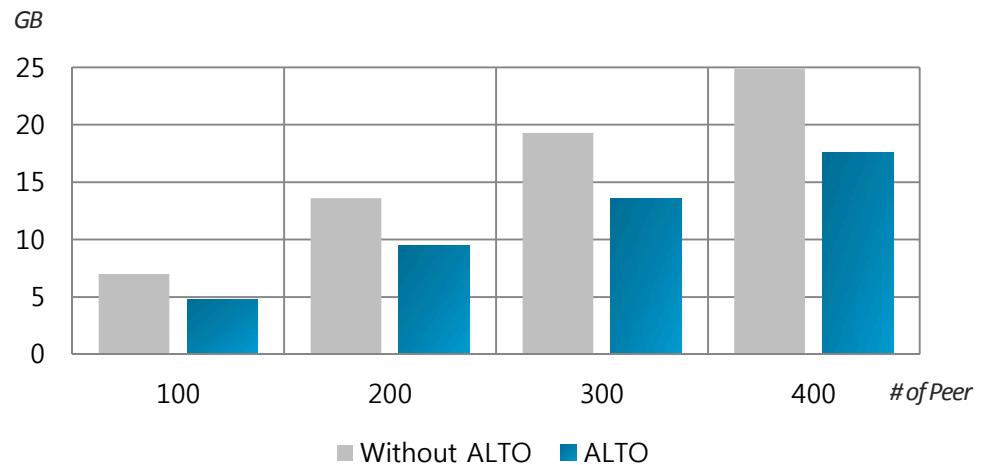


## 3-8 Partial Results

### NS Simulation

#### ALTO

- Total Traffic volume
  - ~ 30% reduction per each link
- Download time
  - ~ 61% time enhancement

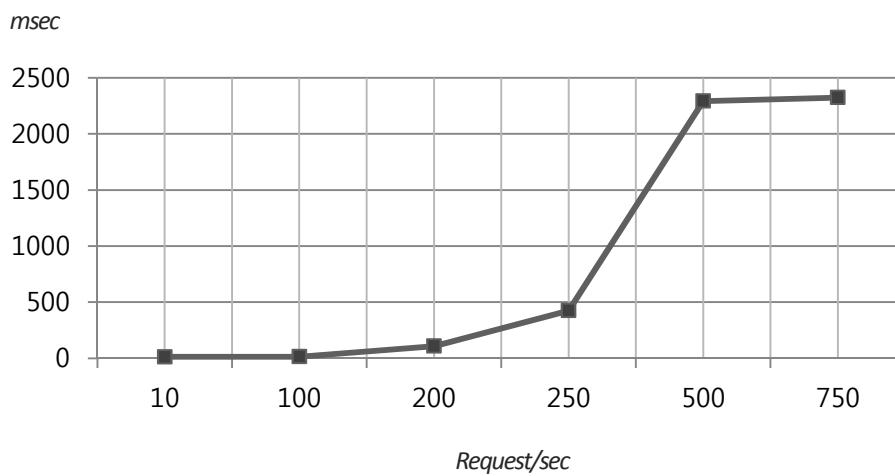
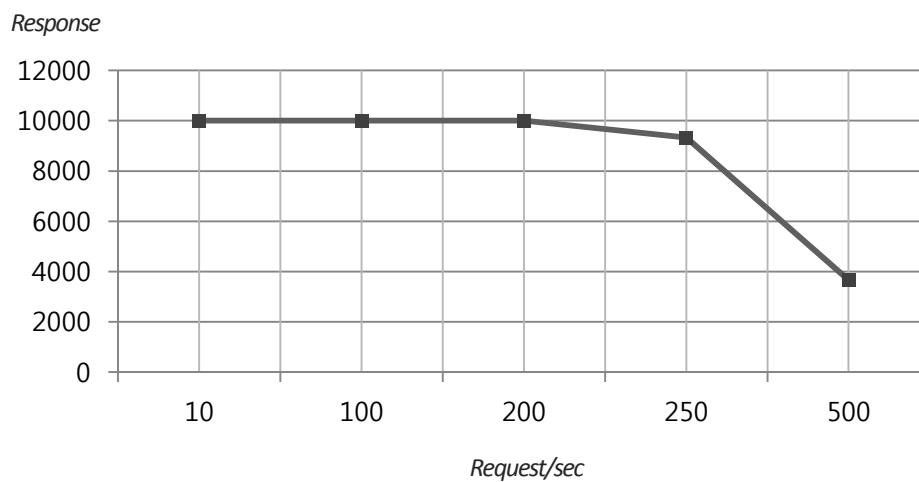


## 3-9 Partial Results

### Lab. Testbed

#### Smart Gateway

- Concurrent session
  - 6.7% loss at 250 request/sec
- Response time
  - For service redirection
  - 2 sec at 500 request/sec

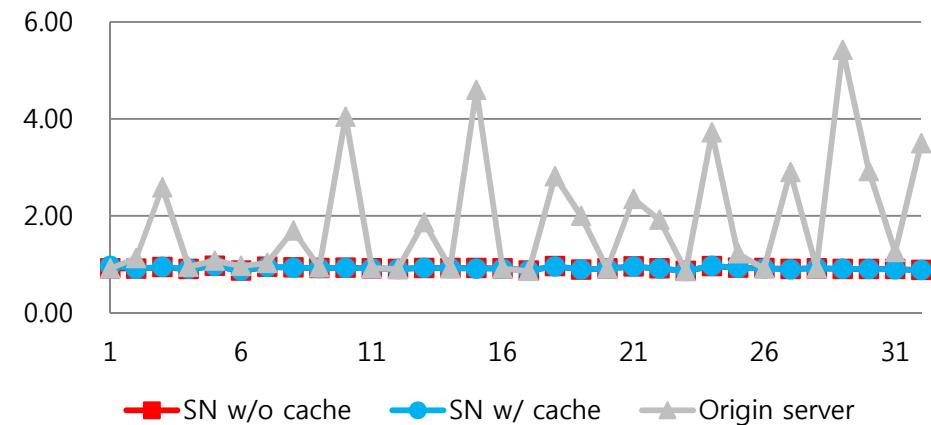
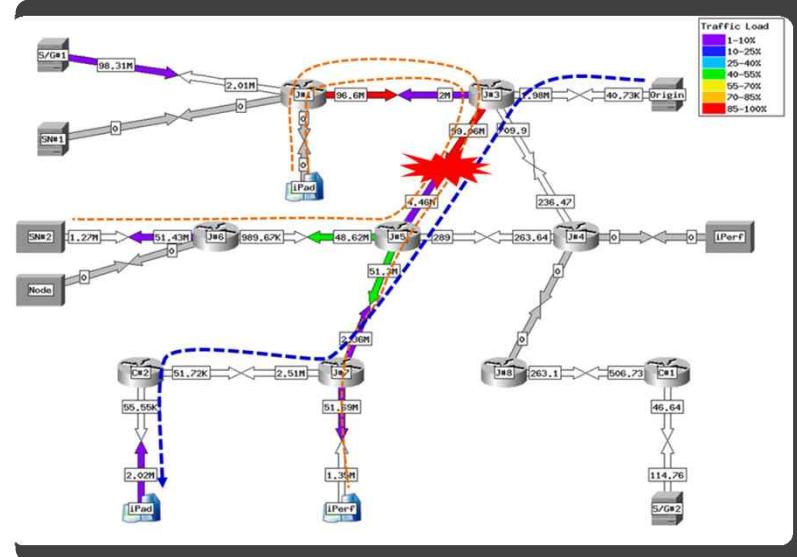


# 3-10 Partial Results

# Lab. Testbed

# Smart Node

- **Video segment download time**
    - Under backbone congestion
    - 32 TS video segments
      - 1) From origin server
      - 2) from Smart node (w/o cache)
      - 3) from Smart node (w/ cache)
  - **SN regulate DL speed**



## 3-11 Partial Results

### Benchmark Test

- **Service Routing Capacity**

- Concurrent Session w/ CPU loads

- **Streaming Capacity**

- HLS (HTTP Live Streaming)
  - 20Gbps (10Gx2) interface: max 15Gbps: 2Mbps (10,000 session), 8Mbps (2,500 session)

- **User side QoS**

- Average response time of each video file segments, download speed

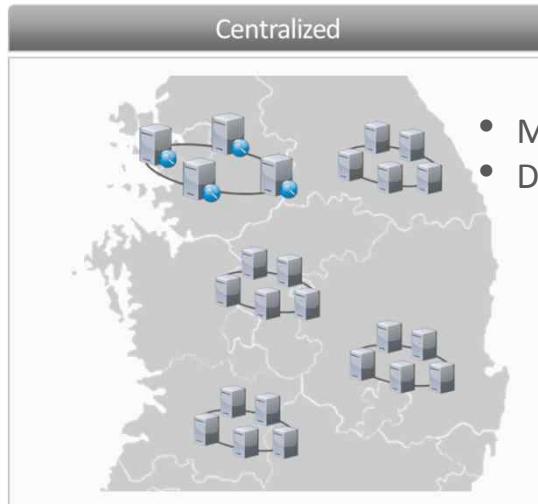
## 4 Summary & Discussion

- Smart Network is...

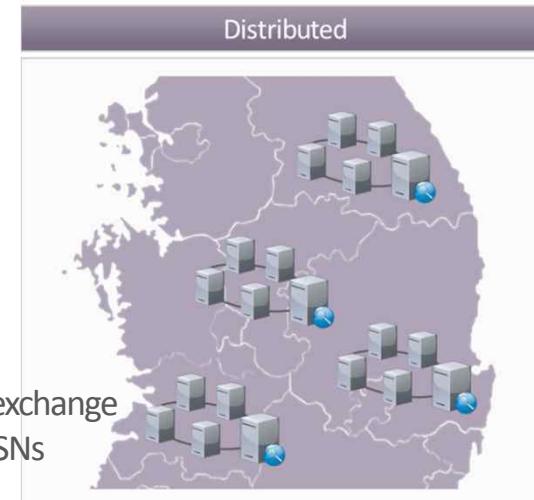
- A service delivery platform focusing on content delivery
- First step towards Open Network Eco-System where KT and other internet key players can collaborate

- We will ...

- Test & verify the functions and performance of Smart N/W on KOREN testbed
- Deploy Smart N/W for pilot service (5~10% of traffic coverage, collaborate with major CPs)
- Consider several issues such as placement of SG



- Management, Backup
- Data exchange between SGs



- Frequent data exchange between SG & SNs

Thank you



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